

2428/202

**RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, HIV/AIDS
AND OTHER PANDEMICS**

June/July 2023

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE II

RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, HIV/AIDS AND OTHER PANDEMICS

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.

Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided, as shown below:

any TWO questions from section A;

any TWO questions from section B;

any other ONE question from either section A or B.

All questions carry equal marks.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that
all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

SECTION A: RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. ~~(a)~~ Outline **four** differences between 'natural' and 'man-made' resources. (8 marks)
 - (b) Highlight **six** measures taken to conserve forests by the county governments in Kenya. (12 marks)
2. (a) Explain **five** benefits of human resource planning to an organization. (10 marks)
 - (b) Outline **five** differences between 'debt' and 'equity' as sources of finance. (10 marks)
3. (a) Describe **five** types of energy resources. (10 marks)
 - (b) Analyze **five** characteristics of a product that may influence the choice of appropriate channel of distribution. (10 marks)
4. (a) Analyze **five** roles of an office administrator. (10 marks)
 - (b) Highlight **five** functions of the National Environmental Management Authority (NEMA) in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION B: HIV/AIDS AND OTHER PANDEMICS

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Explain **six** negative effects of HIV/AIDS on the socio-economic development of a country. (12 marks)
- (b) Analyze **four** modes of transmission of HIV/AIDS. (8 marks)
6. (a) Outline **five** negative effects of HIV/AIDS on human resource in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways of promoting the use of condoms in the prevention of HIV/AIDS. (10 marks)
7. (a) Analyze **five** reasons that make women more vulnerable to HIV/AIDS infection. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** measures that the Government of Kenya has put in place to manage HIV/AIDS. (10 marks)
8. (a) Explain **five** interventions that community members may put in place to reduce malarial infections in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** roles played by a social worker in the fight against HIV/AIDS. (10 marks)

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